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| APPLICATION NO.                 | FILING DATE               | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 10/728,445                      | 12/05/2003                | Dennis E. Winders    | P05523US02          | 9357             |
| 27139 7                         | 7590 03/16/2005           | •                    | EXAMINER            |                  |
| MCKEE, VOORHEES & SEASE, P.L.C. |                           |                      | ALI, MOHAMMAD M     |                  |
| ATTN: MAYT                      | TAG<br>AVENUE, SUITE 3200 | ·                    | ART UNIT            | PAPER NUMBER     |
|                                 | , IA 50309-2721           | •                    | 3744                |                  |
|                                 |                           |                      |                     |                  |

DATE MAILED: 03/16/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

| ·  |  |  | - MAX- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--------|--|--|--|
|  | Application No.  | Applicant(s)   |        |  |  |  |
|  | 10/728,445   | WINDERS ET AL.   |        |  |  |  |
| Office Action Summary  | Examiner   | Art Unit   |        |  |  |  |
|  | Mohammad Ali   | 3744   |        |  |  |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication app<br>Period for Reply   | pears on the cover sheet with th   | ne correspondence address -  | •      |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPL THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.1 after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a repl - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailin earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). | 36(a). In no event, however, may a reply by within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS acause the application to become ABAND | ne timely filed<br>I days will be considered timely.<br>from the mailing date of this communica<br>ONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). | stion. |  |  |  |
| Status   |  |  |        |  |  |  |
| 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 05 L  | December 2003.   |  |        |  |  |  |
| ,  | s action is non-final.   |  |        |  |  |  |
| 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is   |  |  |        |  |  |  |
| closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.  |  |  |        |  |  |  |
| Disposition of Claims  |  |  |        |  |  |  |
| 4)  Claim(s) 1-14 is/are pending in the application 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdra 5)  Claim(s) is/are allowed. 6)  Claim(s) 1-14 is/are rejected. 7)  Claim(s) is/are objected to. 8)  Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/o  | wn from consideration.   |  |        |  |  |  |
| Application Papers   |  |  |        |  |  |  |
| 9) The specification is objected to by the Examination 10) The drawing(s) filed on 05 December 2003 is/s  Applicant may not request that any objection to the Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correct 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the E   | are: a) $\square$ accepted or b) $\square$ ob drawing(s) be held in abeyance. Stion is required if the drawing(s) is   | See 37 CFR 1.85(a).<br>s objected to. See 37 CFR 1.12  |        |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119   |  |  |        |  |  |  |
| 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign a) All b) Some * c) None of:  1. Certified copies of the priority documen 2. Certified copies of the priority documen 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documen application from the International Burea * See the attached detailed Office action for a list  | ts have been received.<br>ts have been received in Appli<br>prity documents have been rec<br>nu (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  | ication No eived in this National Stage  |        |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)  1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)  3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08 Paper No(s)/Mail Date 03/15/04.   | Paper No(s)/M  | mary (PTO-413)<br>ail Date<br>nal Patent Application (PTO-152)   |        |  |  |  |

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## Double Patenting

The nonstatutory double patenting rejection is based on a judicially created doctrine grounded in public policy (a policy reflected in the statute) so as to prevent the unjustified or improper timewise extension of the "right to exclude" granted by a patent and to prevent possible harassment by multiple assignees. See *In re Goodman*, 11 F.3d 1046, 29 USPQ2d 2010 (Fed. Cir. 1993); *In re Longi*, 759 F.2d 887, 225 USPQ 645 (Fed. Cir. 1985); *In re Van Ornum*, 686 F.2d 937, 214 USPQ 761 (CCPA 1982); *In re Vogel*, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970);and, *In re Thorington*, 418 F.2d 528, 163 USPQ 644 (CCPA 1969).

A timely filed terminal disclaimer in compliance with 37 CFR 1.321(c) may be used to overcome an actual or provisional rejection based on a nonstatutory double patenting ground provided the conflicting application or patent is shown to be commonly owned with this application. See 37 CFR 1.130(b).

Effective January 1, 1994, a registered attorney or agent of record may sign a terminal disclaimer. A terminal disclaimer signed by the assignee must fully comply with 37 CFR 3.73(b).

Claims 1-14 are rejected under the judicially created doctrine of obviousness-type double patenting as being unpatentable over claims 1-14 of U.S. Patent No. 6,694,770 in view of Cox (3,677,043). The US Patent 6,694,770 to Winders et al., disclose the invention substantially as claimed except an actuator for claim 1 and a spring for claim 9 and shutting operation of door for claim 14. Cox teaches the use of an actuator 43 linked to a lock spring 38 secured to a linkage 45 on top of a door frame/cabinet for automatically closing the door 11. See Fig 1, 3 and column 3, lines 54-60, column 4, lines 62-65.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Mohammad Ali whose telephone number is 703-308-5032. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday to Friday.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Esquivel Denise can be reached on 703-308-2597. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Mohammad M. Ali February 10, 2005